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| 1. | Select | This is used to extract data from the database. |
| 2. | Select distinct | This is used to return only different values |
| 3. | Delete | This is used to delete data from the database |
| 4. | Insert into | This is used to insert new data into the database |
| 5. | Create database | Creates a new database |
| 6. | Alter database | Modifies a database |
| 7. | Drop table | Deletes a table |
| 8. | Create index | Creates an index |
| 9. | Drop index | Deletes an index |
| 10. | Where | The where clause is used to filter specific records |
| 11. | Order by | Used to sort results in ascending or descending order. |
| 12. | Select top | This is used to specify number of records to return |
| 13. | MIN/MAX() | This is used to return the smallest or largest value of the selected column. |
| 14 | Count,Avg,sum | Used to count, calculate the average or sum. |
| 15. | Backup Db | This is used to create a full backup of an existing database. |